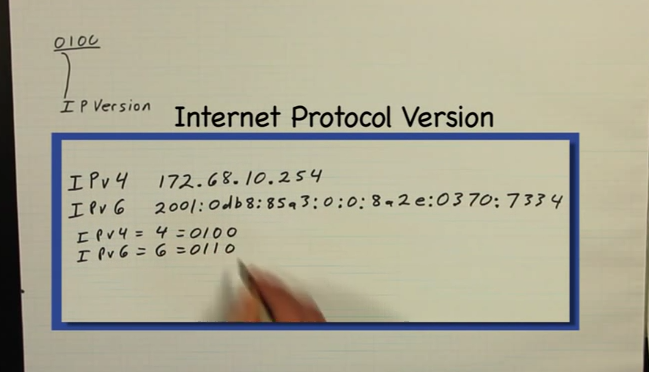
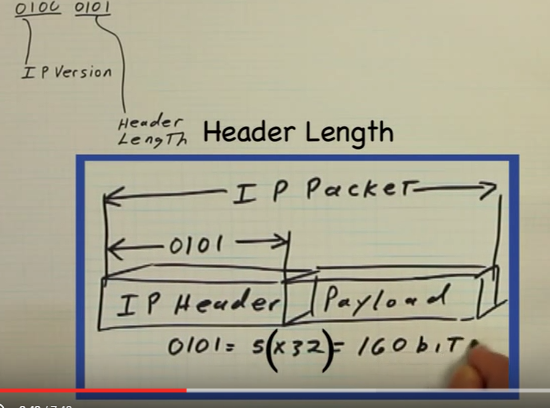
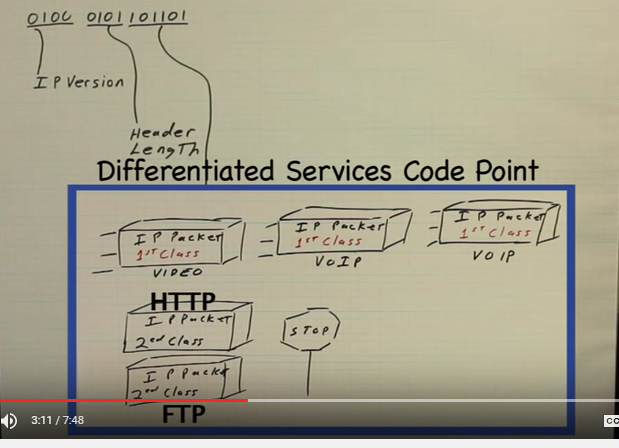
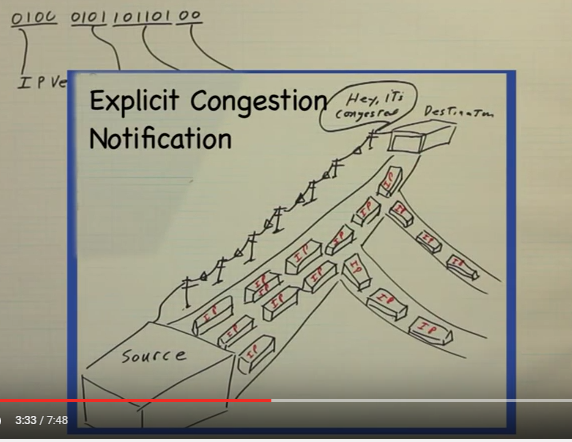


When the **length** of the **header** is known, you know where the **beginning** of the **payload** is.

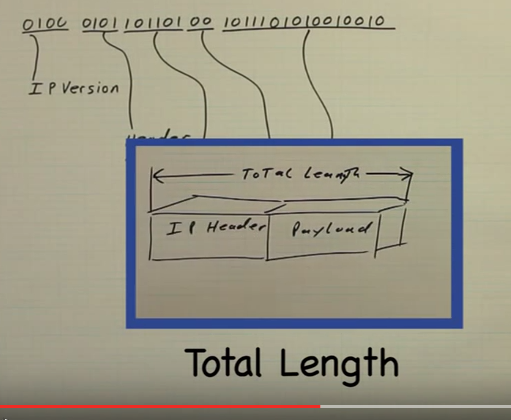


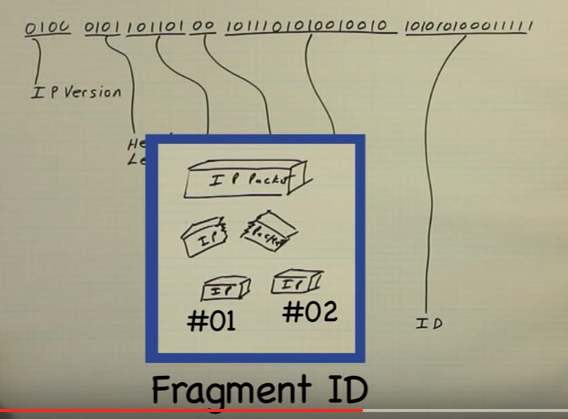


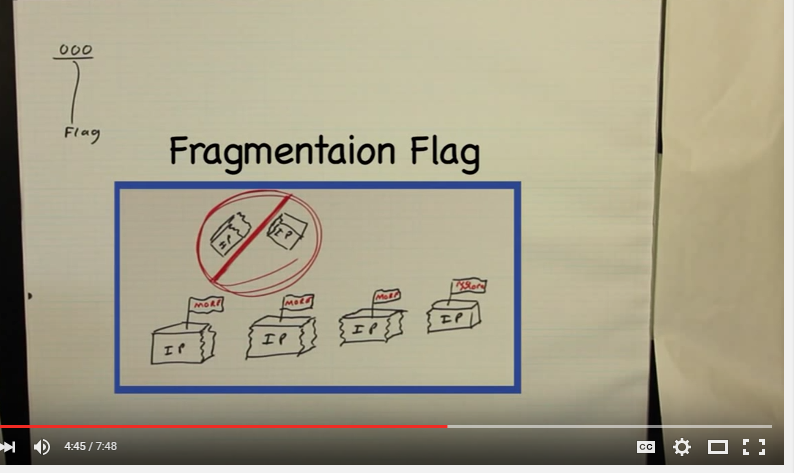


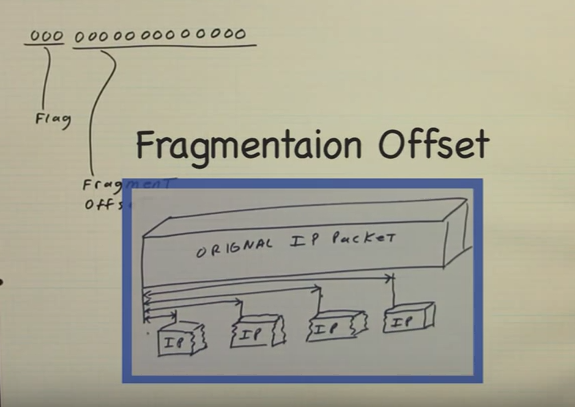


20 – 65,515 words

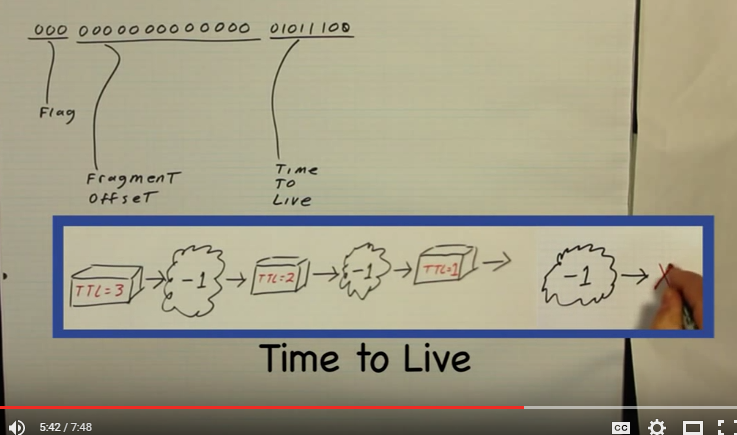


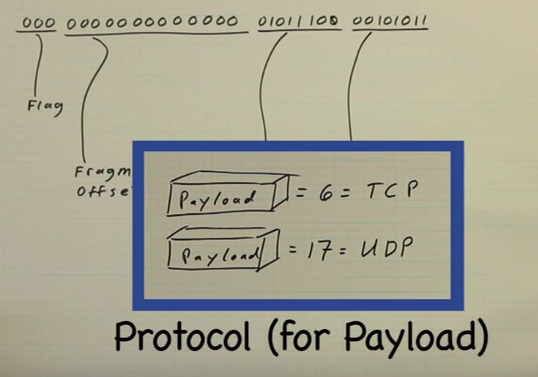






Count down to destruction – decrements by one each device the packet passes through. If zero is reached, the packet is destroyed.





Using an XOR (combo of 10 or 01 = 1 [binary])

